

Civilizations of Ancient Greece

➤ Thinking About History

1. Turn to pages 28–29 in the Atlas. Use the timeline at the top of the page to find two dates that were significant for both ancient Greece and Rome. Write the events or the years that the events occurred on the blank lines below.

Events

Year

- a. Rome becomes a republic and _____

- b. _____ 146 B.C.

★ People and Cultures

2. Read the introduction. Next to each statement below, write **MIN** if the statement describes the Minoans or **MYC** if it describes the Mycenaeans. If the statement describes both, write **B**.

- a. Developed in the region of present-day Greece _____
- b. Great artisans _____
- c. Expert sailors _____
- d. Fierce warriors _____
- e. Destroyed by invasions _____

➤ History Through Maps

3. Use map A, "Minoan Crete," to complete the following sentences.

- a. Minoan Civilization developed in _____ B.C. on the island of _____.
- b. In 2000 B.C. the Minoans became _____.
- c. The Minoan capital was _____.
- d. In addition to Knossos, other palace cities developed at _____, _____, and _____.
- e. Minoan civilization lasted for _____ years.

➤ Time and Change

4. Use map B, "Mycenaean Greece," and the timeline at the top of the page to sequence the events below in chronological order. Write 1 next to the event that occurred first and 5 next to the event that occurred last.

Event	Ranking
a. Mycenaeans defeat Minoans.	_____
b. Mycenaeans migrate from Balkan Peninsula.	_____
c. Mycenaean civilization develops in Greece.	_____
d. Mycenaean civilization collapses.	_____
e. Trojan war is fought.	_____

➤ Gathering the Facts

5. Use the history question, "How did you get that?" and photo C and its caption to answer the following questions.

- a. Why do people trade? _____
- b. What do people need in order to be able to trade with another group of people?

- c. What was a valuable trade good produced by the ancient Greeks?

- d. How did money change trade?

➤ Location

6. Look at map D, "Ancient Greece and Trade." Draw a line to connect each trade good below with a place where it was produced.

Trade goods	Region
a. ivory °	• Greece
b. silver °	• Sicily
c. grain °	• Cyprus
d. pottery °	• Egypt